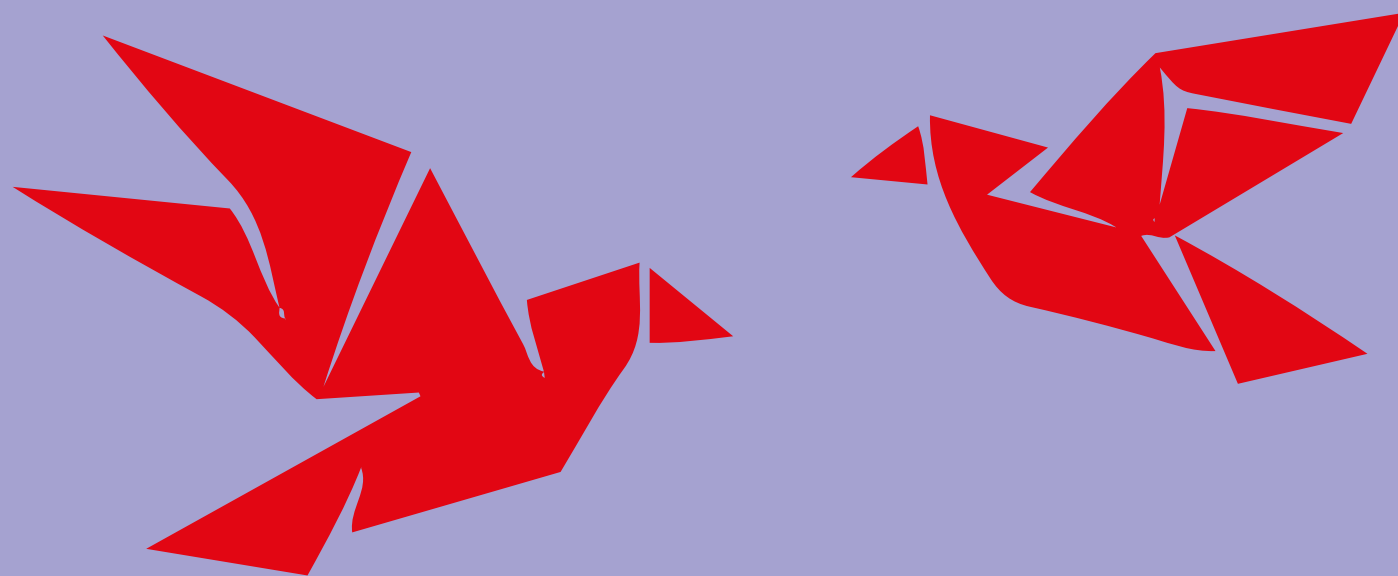


25 Aprile
2026



SOLO I POPOLI SI LIBERANO

